Invitation to an international workshop on “Technical guidelines for the development of small hydropower plants – general terms and definitions; and design” (IWA 33)

Dear ISO Members,

Following approval by the Technical Management Board of a proposal from Austrian Standards International (ASI) and the Standardization Administration of China (SAC), we are pleased to enclose the draft schedule and registration information for a workshop to develop an International Workshop Agreement on Technical guidelines for the development of small hydropower plants – general terms and definitions; and design.

**Workshop dates:** 25-26 June 2019  
**Location:** Hangzhou, China

We ask that you register for the workshop not later than **20 May 2019** using the form included in the attached invitation.

We would be grateful if you could publicize this event in your country.

Yours sincerely,

Sophie Clivio  
Secretary to the Technical Management Board

Encl.:  
- Invitation, including registration form  
- Background information on the proposal from ASI/SAC  
- Schedule for the workshop
Invitation to Participate in ISO International Workshop Agreement

IWA33 on

Technical Guidelines for the Development of Small Hydropower Plants-General Terms and Definitions; and Design

June 25-26 2019

Hangzhou, P. R. China

Standardization Administration of China (SAC)
1. Background

The Austrian Standards International – Standardization and Innovation (ASI), and the Standardization Administration of China (SAC) submitted a joint proposal to ISO Central Secretariat for the development of an International Workshop Agreement (IWA) detailing the Technical Guidelines for the Development of Small Hydropower (SHP) Plants specifically the General Terms and Definitions and Design Guidelines.

The Technical Management Board resolution 17/2019 which was adopted at the 74th meeting, Kyoto (Japan), 27-28 February 2019, approved the revised proposal for an IWA on ‘Small hydropower plants’.

This IWA aims to:

- Provide a platform to facilitate the standardization of the general terms and definitions for SHP Plant development.

- Allow for the efficient and effective design guidelines of SHP Plants worldwide based on best practices gathered from a wide variety of countries;

This IWA details the General Terms and Definitions and Design Guidelines for the development of SHP Plants. The IWA is intended for use by developed, developing and least developed countries alike. The General Terms and Definitions specify the professional technical terms and definitions commonly used for small hydropower stations. The Design Guidelines cover small hydropower up to 30MW and provide guideline for basic requirements; methodology and workflow in terms of site selection, hydrology, geology, hydraulics, electromechanical equipment selection, construction, economic evaluation, and social & environmental assessment etc, these ultimate goals are to find the best design solutions.

The Standardization Administration of China (SAC), as the secretariat of this IWA, is pleased to invite all interested participants to attend the workshop meeting as per the below information.
2. Workshop Overview

2.1 Dates & Venue of the workshop

The IWA workshop will be held at **Jade Emperor Hotel in Hangzhou, P. R. China from 25 to 26 June 2019.**

- Date: 25(Tues.)-26(Wed.) June 2019
- Venue: Meeting Room of Building 1, 78 Yuhuangshan Road, Jade Emperor Hotel, Hangzhou, P. R. China

2.2 About Venue

Hangzhou Jade Emperor Hotel

Address: 74 Yuhuangshan Road, Xihu District, Hangzhou 310002, China
Phone: +86-571 8718 2688

Boasting a convenient location, the hotel is just 5km from Hangzhou Railway Station and 31km from Xiaoshan International Airport. Seeing the sights from this hotel is easy with Hangzhou's attractions including Leifeng Tower and Su Causeway close by. In their spare time, guests can explore the hotel's surroundings.

The Jade Emperor Hotel is also an ideal place for business meetings, equipped with various types of meeting rooms that can accommodate 20-300 people.
2.3 IWA Workshop Schedule

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<td>1</td>
<td>Opening of the meeting</td>
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<td>Round of presentation</td>
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<td>Adoption of the agenda</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Discussion on draft of IWA and comments received</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Recommendations</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Work-plan and next steps</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Any other business</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Closure</td>
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2.4 Costs

Participants need to cover the cost of their flight, accommodation, and any expenses incurred during their stay in Hangzhou. The host will assist with the local transportation from airport to the hotel. The host will invite participants to a dinner, and provide lunch and coffee on the day of the meeting.
3. Workshop Registration (until 20th May 2019)

3.1 How To Register

The workshop participation will be open to the registered participants only. Participants need to send the Registration Form attached below to email address ynzhang@icshp.org or zhangmm@sac.gov.cn no later than 20th May 2019.

Registrants for ISO IWA workshops are not required to be appointed by ISO national member body, but it is advised that they notify their participation to its ISO national member body before they register.

An official list of participants will be made available to attendants.

3.2 IWA Workshop Host

The IWA workshop on Small Hydropower Plants will be hosted by the Standardization Administration of China (SAC) and the International Center on Small Hydropower (ICSHP).

Standardization Administration of China (SAC)
No. 9 Madian Donglu, Haidian District
Beijing 100088
China
Tel. +86 10 82261017 / Fax. +86 10 82260660
http://www.sac.gov.cn/sacen/

International Center on Small Hydropower
No 136 Nanshan Road,
Hangzhou
P. R. China
Tel: +86 571 87132793 /Fax. +86 57187023353
http://www.icshp.org

3.3 IWA Workshop Chair

Prof. CHENG Xialei
Advisor to Director General, ICSHP
Tel. +86 13805787158 / E-mail xlcheng@icshp.org
Complete this form and return by email to: Ms. Mily Zhang
ynzhang@icshp.org

With cc on:
zhangmm@sac.gov.cn

by May 20, 2019

Please make copies of this page if more than one additional participant will attend.

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Mobile:

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<td>Other:</td>
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**Emergency Contact**

*Please specify a person who should be contacted in case an emergency arises.*

Name:

Telephone:

E-mail:
Request for Visa Invitation Letter  
– ISO IWA Workshop

**Complete and submit to:**  
Ms Mily Zhang  
ynzhang@icshp.org

*Please make copies of this page if more than one additional participant will attend.*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Information for Visa Letter</th>
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<td>Family Name:</td>
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P.S. Please attach a scanned passport copy if available.
4. Approved Proposal of the ISO IWA

Approved version by ISO TMB as of 27-28 February 2019

Technical Guidelines for the Development of Small Hydropower - General Terms and Definitions; and Design

Submitted by SAC and ASI

4.1 Proposer

The following Organization/s is proposing jointly the development of this ISO International Workshop Agreement:

Standardization Administration of China (SAC)
No. 9 Madian Donglu, Haidian District
Beijing 100088
China

Austrian Standards International – Standardization and Innovation (ASI)
Heinestrasse 38
A-1020 Wien
Austria

4.2 Title of the proposed Deliverable


4.3 Purpose and Justification of the proposal

This IWA aims to:

- Provide a platform to facilitate the standardization of the general terms and definitions for SHP Plant development.

- Allow for the efficient and effective design guidelines of SHP Plants worldwide based on best practices gathered from a wide variety of countries;

With the need to mitigate the effects of climate change, it is of the utmost importance to facilitate the growth in low-carbon renewable energy technologies. Promotion of technologies that are most effective in various environments will ensure the efficient utilization of our resources. For example, in regions containing rivers with adequate flow and head, there is potential to implement SHP technologies that could allow for access to
electrification with limited financial, technological and environmental interventions. The commissioning of SHP plants has experienced a steep climb, boasting in increase in installed capacity from an estimated 40 GW globally in 2002 to 79 GW in 2017. For the remaining at least 140 GW of untapped global potential, it is essential to ensure the most systematic approaches in the development of these SHP plants for the most sustainable results.

There currently exist various national SHP strategies and guidelines; however none of these provide a solution to assist in the facilitation of SHP development on a global scale. Bridging this gap would prove to be beneficial in terms of efficient electricity generation supporting in national socioeconomic development whereby assisting in poverty alleviation while promoting environmental awareness.

The proposed guidelines will address the current limitations of the regulations applied to the terms and definitions and design guidelines of small-scale hydroelectric power generating plants by applying the expertise and best practices that exist across the globe. It is intended for countries to utilize these agreed upon guidelines to augment their current policy and technological eco-systems. For countries that have limited institutional and technical capacity, standardized terms and definitions as well as design Guidelines, would allow for the increase in their knowledge infrastructure in developing SHP plants, whereby attracting more foreign investment onto projects, encouraging favorable policies and subsequently assisting in economic development at a national level. On the back of an IWA certified common terms and definitions, there is also potential to unlock more global interactions and trade possibilities due to the common language relating to SHP. They will be used to train developers, engineers and decision-makers and promote sustainable and green development, especially in developing countries. The standards would be valuable for all countries, but would allow for the transfer of best practices between countries that do not have much technical know-how available such as some COMESA countries.

4.4 Scope

This IWA details the General Terms and Definitions and Design Guidelines for the development of SHP Plants. The IWA is intended for use by developed, developing and least developed countries alike. The General Terms and Definitions specify the professional technical terms and definitions commonly used for small hydropower stations. The Design Guidelines cover small hydropower up to 30MW and provide guideline for basic requirements, methodology and workflow in terms of site selection, hydrology, geology, hydraulics, Electromechanical equipment selection, construction, economic evaluation, and social & environmental assessment etc., these ultimate goals are to find the best design solutions.
4.5 Relation to Existing ISO/IEC work

ISO and IEC have been leading the standardization processes as it relates to various renewable energy (RE) technology implementations. Currently there exist Technical Committees for RE sources such as Solar, Hydrogen and Geothermal in ISO; ISO and IEC also have a joint working group as it relates to Wind Turbines; IEC has established TC 114(Marine Energy) and TC 4(Hydraulic Turbine). However, the work on SHP is still very limited, apart from the equipment. This IWA would aid in the process of establishing a Technical Committee for SHP and mainstream the subject into the formal international standardization track.

4.5.1 Relevant documents

There currently exist no ISO standards in relation to SHP, however there are multiple Technical Committees allocated to Clean Energy related topics. IEC has established IEC/TC4 (Hydraulic Turbines) and IEC/TC 114(Marine Energy) such as:
- ISO TC 28/SC 7 (Liquid Biofuels)
- ISO TC 180 (Solar Energy)
  - 6 ISO Standards
- ISO TC 197 (Hydrogen technologies)
  - 17 ISO Standards
- ISO/TC 238 (Solid Biofuels)
  - 32 ISO Standards
- ISO/TC 301 (Energy management and energy savings)
  - 15 ISO Standards
- IEC/TC 4 (Hydraulic Turbines)
- IEC/TC 114(Marine Energy- wave, tidal and other water current converters)

ISO has been working on successfully standardizing various forms of renewable energy methodologies, and IEC has standardized the technical aspects of Hydropower generation equipments listed above, but there is a gap in any ISO standards addressing the generalities. It’s observed that IEC/TC4 has established standard for the hydraulic turbine and auxiliary equipment. While the proposed IWA emphasis on the selection of the scope of application for turbine and auxiliary equipment. Therefore, in the IWA development process, coordination with the IEC standard will be ensured, and the selected small hydroelectric equipment will fully meet the requirements of the IEC standard in terms of technical parameters such as product performance. In terms of Terms and Definitions, the nomenclature for hydroelectric power plant and definitions given in IEC /TC4 will be fully acknowledged and the source of citations will be noted in the IWA document.

4.6 Interested Stakeholders
The following Standards bodies and Organizations have indicated an interest in partaking in the IWA process:

1. Standardization Administration of China (SAC)
2. Austrian Standards International (ASI)
3. Zambia Bureau of Standards (ZABS)
4. Standards Organization of Nigeria (SON)
5. Common Market for Eastern & Southern Africa (COMESA)
6. United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)
7. International Centre for Small Hydropower (ICHSP)
8. International Network for Small Hydropower (INSHP)

Further stakeholders are encouraged to attend the IWA. The following would be preferred candidates:

1. Other National Standards Bodies
2. Standards Developing Organizations and Regional Standards Organizations
3. Entities Working with SHP
4. Academic and research bodies
5. Liaison organizations of ISO are also invited to contribute
6. Government Bodies willing to partake
7. Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO)
8. Industry and Commerce
9. Consumers

4.7 Secretariat and project leader

Austria’s member body to ISO, Austrian Standards International, ASI, and People’s Republic of China’s member body to ISO, Standardization Administration of China, SAC, are jointly submitting this IWA proposal.

The Standardization Administration of China, SAC, is willing to act as the Secretariat for this IWA.

The Standardization Administration of China, SAC, would also like to nominate Prof. CHENG Xialei as Chair. Prof. CHENG Xialei is the DG of the International Centre for Small Hydropower, ICSHP, and has been working in the field of small hydropower for more than 30 years, renowned as an expert for small hydropower; successfully led the compiling of many national small hydropower technology standards, and fluent in communication in English.

4.8 Plan for development of IWA

Given an approval from TMB the following steps form the tentative plan to develop the IWA:

1) Introductory advisory WebEx meeting/s
Depending on the need and interest, one or several introductory WebEx meetings will be organized in order to inform and discuss ahead of the workshop meeting.  

2) Workshop meeting/s
The meeting/s will aim at building consensus for the text of an IWA. The hope is that this can be achieved through two meetings. However, it might be deemed necessary to hold further meetings. A draft discussion text will be sent out ahead of the first meeting.

The meetings will be open to all stakeholders nominated by their respective NSB or, alternatively, by an international organization that would fulfill the criteria of an international liaison set out in the ISO Directives for TCs, SCs or WGs. An invitation will be sent to all ISO Member states. There will be no participation fees for developing countries in this IWA but participants will be expected to cover their own expenses.

The workshop will be held in Hangzhou, China and Vienna, Austria if a second workshop is needed; the workshop language will be English. The organizer will aim to provide a WebEx connection, however, sound quality cannot be guaranteed. If additional meetings are deemed necessary, SAC and/or ASI would offer to host any further meetings.

3) Publication and distribution
The final product of the workshop will be sent to ISO for publication. ISO members may market and promote the document through their regular channels. ISO will hold the copyright to the document.

4) Follow-up WebEx-meetings
After the IWA has been published, follow-up WebEx meetings can be organized to discuss the promotion of the deliverable. If demanded, information WebEx meetings can also be held ahead of the publication.

Table1: Timetable

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) Submission of proposal</th>
<th>2) TMB approval</th>
<th>3) Intro WebEx meeting/s</th>
<th>4) Workshop meeting/s</th>
<th>5) Publication and distribution</th>
<th>6) Follow-up WebEx</th>
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<td>Within 1 month after TMB approval</td>
<td>The first meeting is to be held around 3 months after TMB approval</td>
<td>One month after document is sent to ISO/CS</td>
<td>After publication, timing will be determined at a later stage</td>
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Estimated dates - IWA schedule

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<th>Event</th>
<th>Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>Proposal to ISO/CS</td>
<td>December</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approval TMB</td>
<td>January / February</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workshop meeting</td>
<td>June</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potential extra meeting</td>
<td>Sept</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final text</td>
<td>Oct</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publish</td>
<td>December</td>
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Annex A

Draft Outline of IWA

Introduction

1. **Scope**
   This IWA details the General Terms and Definitions and Design Guidelines for the development of SHP Plants. The IWA is intended for use by developed, developing and least developed countries alike. The General Terms and Definitions specify the professional technical terms and definitions commonly used for small hydropower stations. The Design Guidelines cover small hydropower up to 30MW and provide guideline for basic requirements, methodology and workflow in terms of site selection, hydrology, geology, hydraulics, electromechanical equipment selection, construction, economic evaluation, and social & environmental assessment etc, these ultimate goals are to find the best design solutions.

2. **Normative References**

3. **Terms and Definitions**
   a. References to definitions of TG and those of relevant standards.

4. **How to Use Technical Guidelines**
   a. This section will introduce International Workshop Agreement (IWA) detailing the Technical Guidelines for the Developments of SHP Plants specifically the General Terms and Definitions and Design Guidelines
5. General Information about Hangzhou

Hangzhou is the capital city of Zhejiang Province on China’s southeastern coast. As the Province's economic, cultural, technological and educational center, the city also plays a central role in the Yangtze River Delta. With a permanent population of 8.9 million as of the end of 2014, the Municipality is spread over an area of 16,596 square kilometers with the city proper accounting for 4,876 square kilometers.

Renowned as one of China’s seven Ancient Capitals, historic Hangzhou is proudly among the first group of cities that the central government designated as Historic and Cultural City. Also known as the Fabled City in the Southeast, Hangzhou shares with Suzhou the ultimate fame of Paradise on Earth.

For its abundance of scenic attractions like the West Lake, the Xixi Wetland, the Grand Canal and the Qiantang River, Hangzhou is among the most coveted tourist destinations in the world. It was shortlisted by New York Times in 2011 as one of the "41 Places to Go". China's
most popular love stories such as "The Legend of the White Snake" and "Butterfly Lovers" all originated in Hangzhou. Hangzhou has been the recipient of many national and international awards such as the "Oriental Capital of Leisure" by the World Leisure Organization, the "Best Tourist City of China" by National Tourism Administration and the Nations in Bloom by United Nations. Both the West Lake and the Grand Canal are now UNESCO World Heritage Sites.

Hangzhou is a most economically vibrant city in China. Its local GDP in 2014 reached 920.16 billion yuan as its per capita of 103,757 yuan ranking fourth among the country's provincial capital cities, fifth among all the sub-provincial cities and tenth among all cities. For years, Hangzhou has been recognized by the World Bank as having China's best investment environment. Forbes Magazine has also consecutively placed Hangzhou on its chart of "Mainland China's Best Cities for Commerce". For 11 years, the city tops the national chart of "China's Happiest Cities". It has also won the "Best Human Habitat" award by the United Nations. It's otherwise recognized as the Capital of E-commerce, the Top Ten Innovative Cities of China, the Top Ten Vibrant Cities of China, the Top Ten Low-carbon Cities of China, the Most Accomplished City in People's Well-being Improvement, and the Best Image Friendly City. Alibaba Group, the world's biggest online B2B business, and Geely which acquired Volvo, are both headquartered in Hangzhou.
Hangzhou serves its people and visitors best. Boasting ample accommodation for conferences and events, Hangzhou has been the host of China International Cartoon & Animation Festival, the West Lake International Expo, the China Electronic Commerce Expo, the World Leisure Expo among others. Hangzhou has fast and convenient transport infrastructure. Its Xiaoshan International Airport ranks as one of the nations' four major international airports, while its Railway Station is one of China's largest one, making the city a comprehensive transport hub where trains, planes, subways and buses are seamlessly connected. Given that it is the first in China to run public bike rental service, BBC recognizes Hangzhou as the best among the world's 8 cities that already operate similar rental systems.

Hangzhou Xiaoshan International Airport
Airport Code: IATA: HGH, ICAO: ZSHC

Hangzhou Xiaoshan International Airport is located in the east of the city, 27km to the City Center. It consists of 3 Terminals, Terminal 1 & 3 for domestic airlines, Terminal 2 for international airlines.

http://www.hzairport.com/